
Transportation Conformity Determination Report Central Indiana

*Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks,
Johnson, Madison, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties*

*– Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization –
– Madison County Council of Governments –
– Columbus Area Metropolitan Planning Organization –
– Indiana Department of Transportation –*

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1. Overview

As part of its transportation planning process, the Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization (IMPO) completed the transportation conformity process for the Long Range Transportation Plans (LRTPs) and Transportation Improvement Programs (TIPs) for the 9-county Central Indiana 1997 NAAQS region. This report documents that the following LRTPs and TIPs meet the federal transportation conformity requirements in 40 CFR Part 93.

- Indianapolis Metropolitan Planning Organization (indympo.org)
 - [2045 LRTP](#) (Specifically Amendment #4's current list of projects)
 - [2020-2023 TIP](#) ([MITIP](#))
- Madison County Council of Governments (mccog.net)
 - [2045 LRTP](#)
 - [2020-2023 TIP](#)
- Columbus Area Metropolitan Planning Organization
 - Regarding this particular region, in 2014 the Indianapolis MPO (IMPO), Madison County Council of Governments (MCCOG), and the Columbus Area MPO (CAMPO) signed a Memorandum of agreement to establish policies for overlapping or adjacent areas. Per that agreement, "In 2010, the IMPO's Metropolitan Planning Area (MPA) was expanded to include the two townships that [were] part of the Columbus UZA... **This expansion removed the CAMPO from the central Indiana air quality conformity process.**" "For the two townships in Johnson/Shelby counties, IMPO will continue to perform applicable air quality conformity determinations."

This conformity report includes:

- additions of various Indiana Department of Transportation (INDOT) projects

2. Background

MPOs work closely with their local public agencies (cities, towns, and counties), as well as the Indiana Department of Transportation (INDOT), local transit operators, fellow MPOs, and other relevant agencies in creating their LRTPs. As projects are selected for federal funding they advance to implementation, at which point they are programmed into MPOs' 5-year TIPs for study, design, and construction, provided they attain environmental permits and other necessary clearances.

3. Current Air Quality Status

Clean Air Act (CAA) section 176(c) (42 U.S.C. 7506(c)) requires that federally funded or approved highway and transit activities are consistent with ("conform to") the purpose of the State Implementation Plan (SIP). Conformity to the purpose of the SIP means that transportation activities will not cause or contribute to new air quality violations, worsen existing violations, or delay timely attainment of the relevant NAAQS or any interim milestones. 42 U.S.C. 7506(c)(1). The United States Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA's) transportation conformity rules establish the criteria and

procedures for determining whether metropolitan transportation plans, transportation improvement programs (TIPs), and federally supported highway and transit projects conform to the SIP. 40 CFR Parts 51.390 and 93.

On February 16, 2018, the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit in *South Coast Air Quality Mgmt. District v. EPA* (“South Coast II,” 882 F.3d 1138) held that transportation conformity determinations must be made in areas that were either nonattainment or maintenance for the 1997 ozone national ambient air quality standard (NAAQS) and attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS when the 1997 ozone NAAQS was revoked. These conformity determinations are required in these areas after February 16, 2019. The 9-county Central Indiana conformity area¹ was nonattainment at the time of the 1997 ozone NAAQS revocation on April 6, 2015 and was also designated attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS on May 21, 2012 and as attainment for the 2015 ozone NAAQS. Therefore, per the South Coast II decision, this conformity determination is being made for the 1997 ozone NAAQS on the 9-County Central Indiana conformity area L RTPs and TIPs.

This conformity determination was completed consistent with CAA requirements, existing associated regulations at 40 CFR Parts 51.390 and 93, and the South Coast II decision, according to EPA’s Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court Decision issued on November 29, 2018.

4. Transportation Conformity Requirements

On November 29, 2018, EPA issued **Transportation Conformity Guidance for the South Coast II Court Decision**² (EPA-420-B-18-050, November 2018) that addresses how transportation conformity determinations can be made in areas that were nonattainment or maintenance for the 1997 ozone NAAQS when the 1997 ozone NAAQS was revoked, but were designated attainment for the 2008 ozone NAAQS in EPA’s original designations for this NAAQS (May 21, 2012).

The transportation conformity regulation at 40 CFR 93.109 sets forth the criteria and procedures for determining conformity. The conformity criteria for L RTPs and TIPs include: latest planning assumptions (93.110), latest emissions model (93.111), consultation (93.112), transportation control measures (93.113(b) and (c)), and emissions budget and/or interim emissions (93.118 and/or 93.119). For the 1997 ozone NAAQS areas, transportation conformity for L RTPs and TIPs for the 1997 ozone NAAQS can be demonstrated without a regional emissions analysis, per 40 CFR 93.109(c). This provision states that the regional emissions analysis requirement applies one year after the effective date of EPA’s nonattainment designation for a NAAQS and until the effective date of revocation of such NAAQS for an area. The 1997 ozone NAAQS revocation was effective on April 6, 2015, and the South Coast II court upheld the revocation. As no regional emission analysis is required for this conformity determination, there is no requirement to use the latest emissions model, or budget or interim emissions tests.

¹ The 9-County Central Indiana conformity area includes Boone, Hamilton, Madison, Hendricks, Marion, Hancock, Morgan, Johnson, and Shelby counties.

² Available from <https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-11/documents/420b18050.pdf>

Therefore, transportation conformity for the 9-County Central Indiana conformity area can be demonstrated by showing the remaining requirements in Table 1 in 40 CFR 93.109 have been met. These requirements, which are laid out in Section 2.4 of EPA's guidance and addressed below, include:

- Latest planning assumptions (93.110)
- Consultation (93.112)
- Transportation Control Measures (93.113)
- Fiscal constraint (93.108)

5. Latest Planning Assumptions

The use of latest planning assumptions in 40 CFR 93.110 of the conformity rule generally apply to regional emissions analysis. In the 1997 ozone NAAQS areas, the use of latest planning assumptions requirement applies to assumptions about transportation control measures (TCMs) in an approved SIP.

The Indiana SIP does not include any TCMs, see also Section 7.

6. Consultation

The consultation requirements in 40 CFR 93.112 were addressed both for interagency consultation and public consultation. Interagency consultation was conducted consistent with the Indiana Conformity SIP and including the following agencies: FHWA, FTA, IDEM, EPA, INDOT, IndyGo, Indianapolis DPW, Indianapolis MPO (IMPO), Madison County Council of Governments (MCCOG), and Columbus Area MPO (CAMPO).

On January 16, 2019, as part of a previous LRTP amendment, an email was sent to ICG members stating that there are no TCMs in the Indiana SIP for the 9-county Central Indiana ozone area.

The interagency consultation group (ICG) received an email on December 16, 2019 which included a list of projects under consideration for amendment into the LRTP and a projected timeline for the amendment process. The ICG were asked to provide questions, comments, or their concurrence by December 30, 2019.

Public consultation was conducted consistent with planning rule requirements in 23 CFR 450. The 2045 LRTP Amendment #4 was made available for public review and comment from January 20, 2020 through February 3, 2020, and during a public hearing on February 19, 2020 during the Indianapolis Regional Transportation Council Policy Meeting. A summary of comments can be found in Appendix A.

7. Transportation Control Measures

The Indiana SIP has no Transportation Control Measures (TCMs) for the 9-county Central Indiana ozone area.

8. Fiscal Constraint

Transportation conformity requirements in 40 CFR 93.108 state that transportation plans and TIPs must be fiscally constrained consistent with DOT's metropolitan planning regulations at 23 CFR part 450. This amendment meets reasonable fiscal constraint requirements.

This conformity update includes the following projects, some of which will be amended into the 2045 IMPO LRTP. The MCCOG and CAMPO LRTPs have no amendments as part of this conformity update. Note that exempt projects are reviewed for conformity via a separate TIP process.

Non-Exempt amendments to be added to, or moved within, the 2045 LRTP List of Projects:

- **US 36 Widening** (located in Avon) – LRTP # 4005 – DES # 1800203 – Adding to Period 1 (2016-2025) – Added travel lanes (ATL) on US 36 from Shiloh Crossing to Avon Ave / SR 267 (~3 miles) – \$21M – Existing 4 travel lanes with dual center left lane, new configuration will be 6 travel lanes without dual left center lane
- **US 31 Intersection improvement / ATL at S Main and Hospital Road** (located in Franklin) – LRTP # 5010 – DES # 1800081 – Adding to Period 1 (2016-2025) – ATL on US 31 from S Main Street to just south of Hospital Road (~1 mile) – \$10M – Existing 4 lanes, proposed 5 lanes
- **SR 135 Widening** (located in Johnson County) – LRTP # 5003 – DES # 1800033 – Move from Illustrative List (2045+) to Period 1 (2016-2025) – ATL on SR 135 from 1.76 miles north of SR 144 to 4 miles north of SR 144 (~2.25 miles) – \$19M – increasing from 2 to 4 lanes
- **CR 100S Widening** (located in Avon) – LRTP # 4203 – *LOCAL DOLLARS ONLY* – Move from Period 3 (2036-2045) to Period 1 (2016-2025) – ATL on CR 100 S from Dan Jones Rd to Ronald Reagan Parkway (~2.25 miles) – \$15M – Widen 2-lane blvd to 4-lane blvd

Non-Exempt amendments within Central Indiana 9-county ozone area to be add to the regional Transportation Demand Model:

- **I-65 ATL** (located in Lebanon / Boone County) – DES # 1802967 – Adding to Period 1 (2016-2025) – ATL (one lane each direction) on I-65 from 0.84 miles north of SR 32 to 0.8 miles north of State Road 47 (~5.75 miles), INDOT BUILD grant – \$48.5M – Targeted Open-to-Traffic: 2023

Description corrections in the 2045 LRTP List of Projects:

- **County Line Rd Widening** (located in Indianapolis) – LRTP # 6116 – Period 2 (2026-2035) – Correct description to, “Widen 2-ln. to 4-ln. div. from 500' west of SR 37 to Morgantown Rd”

The following table summarizes planned expenditures by plan period from the tables in for MPOs in the 9-County Central Indiana conformity area. In each period the projected revenue is above the planned costs, therefore the plan is fiscally constrained.

IMPO LRTP				
Time Period	2016-2025	2026-2035	2036-2045	TOTAL
State Revenues	\$3.7 B	\$5.2 B	\$6.6 B	\$15.5 B
State Spending	\$2.2 B	\$0	\$0	\$2.2 B
Fiscally Constrained	✓	✓	✓	✓
Total Local Revenues	\$2.8 B	\$3.4 B	\$4.1 B	\$10.3 B
Local Spending	\$0.8 B	\$0.8 B	\$1.0 B	\$2.7 B
Fiscally Constrained	✓	✓	✓	✓
IndyGo Revenues	\$1.8 B	\$1.9 B	\$2.1 B	\$5.8 B
IndyGo Spending	\$0.51 B	\$0	\$0	\$.51 B
Fiscally Constrained	✓	✓	✓	✓

Spending totals updated as part of this Amendment #4.

Source: Indianapolis MPO. All figures are rounded and in billions.

MCCOG LRTP				
Analysis Period	2017-2025	2026-2035	2036-2045	Total
State Revenues	\$74.03	\$70.00	-	\$144.03
State Spent	\$74.03	\$70.00	-	\$144.03
Constrained	YES	YES	YES	YES
Total Local Revenues	\$178.92	\$239.47	\$291.28	\$709.67
Local O&M	\$139.58	\$187.25	\$228.26	\$555.10
Local Available	\$39.33	\$52.22	\$63.02	\$154.58
MPO Available	\$34.41	\$28.84	\$28.84	\$92.10
Special Available	\$20.92	\$15.00	-	\$35.92
Total Federal Available	\$55.33	\$43.84	\$28.84	\$128.02
2045 MTP Plan Cost	\$68.76	\$54.00	\$34.35	\$157.11
Total Federal Spent	\$55.01	\$43.20	\$27.48	\$125.69
Local Spent (Fed Aid)	\$13.75	\$10.80	\$6.87	\$31.42
Constrained	YES	YES	YES	YES
Transit Revenues	\$1.84	\$16.33	\$19.91	\$38.08
Transit Federal/State	\$16.32	\$18.18	\$18.18	\$52.67
CATS/TRAM Spent	\$18.15	\$34.51	\$38.09	\$90.75
Constrained	YES	YES	YES	YES

Spending totals updated as part of the 2045 Metropolitan Transportation Plan.

Source: MCOG. All figures are rounded and in millions.

7. Conclusion

This conformity determination process demonstrates that these planning documents meet the Clean Air Act and Transportation Conformity rule requirements for the 1997 ozone NAAQS.

The 9-County Central Indiana conformity area LRTPs and TIPs demonstrate fiscal constraint per the requirements in 40 CFR 93.108.